This National Services Snapshot summarizes key data on demographics and services for children from birth to age five and pregnant women served by Head Start, Early Head Start, and Migrant and Seasonal Head Start programs. The data in this Snapshot is a subset of the annual Program Information Report (PIR) submission to the Office of Head Start.

Funded Enrollment

Number of enrollment slots the program is funded to serve.

	# of funded enrollment slots	% of funded enrollment slots
Total Funded Enrollment	957,026	100.0%

Funded Enrollment by Program Option

	# of funded enrollment slots	% of funded enrollment slots
Center-based	862,764	90.2%
Home-based	66,659	7.0%
Combination	9,936	1.0%
Family Child Care	5,192	0.5%
Locally Designed	6,084	0.6%
Total Funded Pregnant Women	6,391	0.7%

Detail - Center-based Funded Enrollment

	# of center-based funded enrollment slots	% of center-based funded enrollment slots
Center-based Part Day (4 days per week)	218,233	25.3%
Center-based Full Day (4 days per week, >6 hours per day)	28,445	3.3%
Center-based Part Day (5 days per week)	185,699	21.5%
Center-based Full Day (5 days per week, >6 hours per day)	430,387	49.9%
Of the funded enrollment slots in the line above, the number available for a full-working-day (not less than 10 hours per day)	145,218	
Of the funded enrollment slots in the line above, the number also available for a full-calendar-year	85,948	

Total Cumulative Enrollment

Actual number of children and pregnant women served by the program throughout the entire program year, inclusive of enrollees who left during the program year and the enrollees who filled those empty places. Due to turnover, more children and families may receive Head Start services cumulatively throughout the program year (all of whom are reported in the PIR) than indicated by the funded enrollment numbers.

	# of participants	% of participants
Total Cumulative Enrollment	1,125,667	100.0%
Children Total Cumulative Enrollment	1,110,069	98.6%
Pregnant Women Total Cumulative Enrollment	15,598	1.4%

Participants By Age

	# of participants	% of participants
Less than 1 Year Old	47,392	4.2%
1 Year Old	53,053	4.7%
2 Year Old	76,166	6.8%
3 Year Old	390,814	34.7%
4 Year Old	529,774	47.1%
5 Year Old	12,870	1.1%
Pregnant Women	15,598	1.4%

Homelessness Services

	# of children	% of children
Total number of children experiencing homelessness that were served during the enrollment year	50,804	4.5%

Foster Care

	# of children	% of children
Total number of enrolled children who were in foster care at any point in the program year	23,495	2.1%

Prior Enrollment of Children

Children who were enrolled previously in Early Head Start, Head Start, or some combination for at least half of the time that classes or home visits were in session.

	# of children % of children		
Second Year	307,299	27.3%	
Three (or more) Years	58,140	5.2%	

Ethnicity

	# of participants % of participal	
Hispanic or Latino Origin	417,834	37.1%
Non-Hispanic or Non-Latino Origin	707,779	62.9%

Race

	# of participants	% of participants
American Indian or Alaska Native	44,059	3.9%
Asian	19,788	1.8%
Black or African American	325,077	28.9%
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	6,545	0.6%
White	474,772	42.2%
Biracial or Multi-Racial	104,204	9.3%
Other Race	99,841	8.9%
Unspecified Race	51,381	4.6%

Primary Language of Family at Home

	# of participants	% of participants
English	794,768	70.6%
Spanish	279,246	24.8%
Central American, South American, or Mexican Languages	3,192	0.3%
Caribbean Languages	3,487	0.3%
Middle Eastern or South Asian Languages	9,587	0.9%
East Asian Languages	11,323	1.0%
Native North American or Alaska Native Languages	826	0.07%
Pacific Island Languages	3,086	0.3%
European or Slavic Languages	6,772	0.6%
African Languages	7,084	0.6%
Other Languages	1,496	0.1%
Unspecified Languages	4,800	0.4%

Health Services

Services to All Children at Beginning of Enrollment Year Compared to End of Enrollment Year (based on Cumulative Enrollment)	01	% at Beginning of Enrollment Year	# at End of Enrollment Year	% at End of Enrollment Year
Children with health insurance	1,038,798	92.3%	1,071,071	95.1%
Children with a medical home	1,035,529	92.0%	1,074,817	95.5%
Children with up-to-date immunizations or all possible immunizations to date, or exempt	950,633	84.5%	1,009,728	89.7%
Children with a dental home	891,446	79.2%	1,004,194	89.2%

Disabilities Services

	# of children	% of children
Children with an Individualized Education Program (IEP) or an Individualized Family Service Plan (IFSP), indicating they were determined eligible to receive special education, early intervention, and related services	135,914	12.1%

Family Services

	# of families	% of families
Total Number of Families	1,029,901	100.0%
Families Who Received at Least One Family Service	768,624	74.6%

Specific Services

	# of families	% of families
Emergency or Crisis Intervention	193,914	18.8%
Housing Assistance	105,748	10.3%
Mental Health Services	119,052	11.6%
English as a Second Language (ESL) Training	62,832	6.1%
Adult Education	143,124	13.9%
Job Training	99,206	9.6%
Substance Abuse Prevention	62,239	6.0%
Substance Abuse Treatment	14,171	1.4%
Child Abuse and Neglect Services	120,828	11.7%
Domestic Violence Services	55,270	5.4%
Child Support Assistance	34,523	3.4%
Health Education	478,749	46.5%
Assistance to Families of Incarcerated Individuals	14,761	1.4%
Parenting Education	517,041	50.2%
Relationship or Marriage Education	41,245	4.0%